Introduction: child abuse is the most important social damage, which causes a large number of the vulnerable layer of society to be exposed to dangers arising from it every year. Children as children are exposed to a variety of physical, mental, sexual harassment and neglect. The boarding centers are the most important places for the children to stay safe from persecution.

Nursery centers Objectives: investigation of the factors underlying the children’s participation in the nursery is very important.

Method and Materials: The method of this research was navigation. Census sampling methods were used, and questionnaires and interviews with families and experts were conducted. The results of this research indicate that the increase in children's participation in nursery centers during the recent years is due to the spread of poverty and social damage including child abuse.

The results of this study, which was conducted among children in Tehran, nursery centers revealed that the most important factor of the presence of children in a nursery center with 91.3 percent has been the parents’ divorce. Other factors such as parental homelessness with 24 percent and parental addiction with 12.1 percent, being imprisoned parents with 17.2 percent, and the presence of children in a nursery center with 10.3 percent, are the other factors influencing the presence of children in nursery centers. The analysis of the obtained findings indicates that the parental divorce had some influence on children's attendance.

Conclusion: several factors are effective in the presence of children in boarding centers, among all of them the role of parental divorce is more than other variables, and therefore planning to reduce the problems caused by the presence of children and the prevention of parental divorce with identifying the needs of the family are of the utmost importance.

Key words: persecution, parental divorce nursery centers, Poster.