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**Congress:** اولین همایش میزبانی بالینی و ارتقای کیفیت  
**Title:** Determination Refusal in Reporting Medication Errors from the Perspective of Nurses  
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**Abstract:** Background Medication errors of health team members can seriously compromise patient health. The aim of this study was to determine the cause for refusing to Report Medication Errors from the Perspective of Nurses in Inpatient Wards  

Materials: In this descriptive study, 120 employed nurses in hospital wards were selected through random sampling method and data were collected by a questionnaire consists of three areas of fear from the consequences of reporting, management factors and reporting process and then they were analyzed by SPSS software.  

Results: The obtained results showed that 45/83% of the under study units had medication errors in which the nurses had reported the 76/36 % of them. Among the studied factors, the scope of fear from reporting consequences had the maximum score 4/56 ± 0 /41 and the lowest score 1 /63 ± 0 /41 was attributed to the reporting process scope. In the scope of fear from reporting consequences, the greatest part of score was related with fear of being blamed by the authorities (4 / 42 ± 0 /6) and in the scope of management factors, it was related with the lack of positive feedback from the authorities after the reporting (3 / 92 ± 0 / 5).  

Conclusion: Fear of reporting consequences is considered as the most important cause of not-reporting of medication errors. As the reporting of medication errors can improve the patient safety, so nurse managers must have a positive reaction toward the medication error reported by nurses.  

**Medication Errors; Nurses' Perspective; Inpatient Wards**  
**Presentation:** Poster